

## ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTION (BIOL 3250 E) -- Spring Semester 2023

Instructor: Dr. Brad Bergstrom, Offc. 1107 (333-5770) bergstrm@valdosta.edu  
 Biol. Dept. 333-5759

Office Hours: MW 2-3, T 11-12, other times by appointment.

Texts: Smith, R.L., and T.M. Smith. 2001. Ecology and field biology. 6<sup>th</sup> ed.  
 Benjamin Cummings, San Francisco, CA. 771 pp.  
 Hall, B.K., and B. Hallgrímsson. 2008. Strickberger's Evolution. 4<sup>th</sup> ed.  
 Jones and Bartlett, Boston, MA. 762 pp. (Or 5<sup>th</sup> ed., 2013)

**\*\*STUDENTS ARE RESPONSIBLE ON EXAMS FOR ALL INFORMATION FROM LECTURE NOTES,  
 HANDOUTS AND ASSIGNED READINGS.**

Lecture: four 100-pt. lecture exams.

\*Tentative Exam Dates: Feb 8, March 8, April 19, May 4 (Th, 2:45 pm)

Lab is about 1/3 of course grade, from writeups of field/laboratory exercises;  
 including original investigations and computer simulations.

### LECTURE SCHEDULE

Week #	Topic	Chapters in: <i>Evolution (V)</i> , otherwise Ecology
1	Introduction to Ecology	1
1	History and Fundamentals of Evolutionary Theory	<b>V1-3</b>
2	The Nature of Variation	<b>Skim V9-10</b>
2-3	Species and Phylogenies	<b>V11, Skim V12</b>
3	"Evo-Devo"	<b>V13</b>
4-5	Population Genetics and the Mechanisms of Microevolution Patterns of Macroevolution	<b>V21-23 V24</b>
6-7	Physical and Physiological Ecology Conditions and Resources	5,6,8 Skim 4,7,9 2,27
	Nutrient/Mineral Cycles Niche Concepts	Skim 25,26 pp. 253-62;383-84
8-9	Population Ecology: Demography, Dynamics, & Density-dependence	10,11, skim 12
10-11	Reproductive Ecology & Life Histories	13
11-12	Interspecific Competition	14
13	Foraging Ecology, Predator-Prey	15,16
14	Community Structure & Dynamics, Stability, Diversity, & Complexity	20
15	Ecosystem Development, Island/Landscape Ecology, Conservation Biology and Preservation of Biodiversity	21,22,23

<b>Tentative Laboratory/Field Schedule</b>	<b>Assignment (pts.)</b>
Week 1 -- Intro to Inland Coastal Plain Ecosystems (field) (***READ Ecol. pp. 12-17; Skim Ch. 28-31 + Appendix A for ideas***)	Hypotheses (10)
2 -- Phylogenetic Rules and Reconstruction	Assignment (10)
3 -- Population Genetics Computer Simulations	Scientific Paper (15)
4 -- Introduction to sampling	Assignment (10)
5 -- Tree hosts of mistletoe (field)	Scientific Paper (25)
6 -- Ecological Transect sampling I	TBA
7 -- Human Demography	Life Table (20)
8 -- TBA	
9 -- Mark-Recapture and Pop. Estimation Simulation	Report (20)
10 -- Community Ecology Field Experiment I	
11 -- Trophic interactions simulations	Assignment (20)
12 -- Community Ecology Field Experiment II	
13 -- Community Ecology Field Experiment III	
14 -- Community Ecology Data Analysis	Scientific Paper (40)

---

***NOTE 1: On lab days (Tuesdays, 2-4:50 pm) when we do not go in the field, we will meet either in 2073 or 3019 (computer lab). We will be in the field the very first Tuesday, so meet at the van in the parking area near the building's loading dock.***

***NOTE 2: Thursday, March 9 is the last day to withdraw from this or any course***

Some Interesting and Possibly Helpful Websites:

On Evolution-- <http://thisviewoflife.org/>

Online Biology Text --

<http://www.estrellamountain.edu/faculty/farabee/biobk/BioBookEVOLI.html>

Companion site for your Evolution Text:

<http://biology.jbpub.com/evolution/>

Companion site for your Ecology Text:

[http://occawlonline.pearsoned.com/bookbind/pubbooks/smith\\_efb/](http://occawlonline.pearsoned.com/bookbind/pubbooks/smith_efb/)

## Ecology and Evolution (BIOL 3250) – Spring 2023 Expectations of Students

1. The text chapters will serve as your introduction and background to the lecture topics. Therefore, read them carefully, preferably before the lecture; otherwise, you may find that you are lost! Success in this course demands that you attend every day and come to class prepared.
2. On weeks that I inform you we will be in the field, be prepared to leave for the field promptly at lab time--this includes APPROPRIATE ATTIRE. It may be hot or cold. We will be encountering briars, chiggers, fire ants, ticks, mosquitoes, and possibly snakes; you are responsible for your own protection against these as well as the climatic elements (I can't control either). You may not make up missed labs; I will deduct points from your grade for any lab absences beyond one.
3. An important part of this course is the writing of laboratory reports and scientific papers. We will be collecting data in the field and lab, and analyzing these data, as a group. You will be receiving written and verbal instructions for preparing a scientific paper early in the semester. I expect you to share the basic data and results of certain analyses. I expect each and every person to do his or her own writing, however. Copying of phrases or sentences from references or even slightly modified phrases and sentences "borrowed" from these sources constitutes **plagiarism** and will not be tolerated in this course. Putting quotation marks around such phrases, even with proper attribution (citation) is not much better; the idea is to use your own unique set of words.

Borrowing of sentences or paragraphs from *your* previously written papers or others' papers is also plagiarism. I keep a file of the best papers from previous classes. I will also use electronic means of detecting plagiarism. Any attempt at plagiarism on any paper will earn the student a grade of zero and will be reported to the Dean of Students office. Repeat violations may warrant additional penalties or disciplinary action, as described on the VSU Biology Department Home Page<sup>1</sup>.

Despite the above admonition, a few students nearly every semester are foolish enough to "test" the system by passing off papers that contained portions plagiarized from earlier papers or from their cited sources or uncited sources. REMEMBER: (1) I KEEP COPIES OF EARLIER STUDENT PAPERS AND OF IMPORTANT PRIMARY REFERENCES; (2) I CONDUCT WEB SEARCHES OF ANY AND ALL SUSPECT PASSAGES.

4. Disruptive Behavior: a) absolutely no cell phone use in lecture or lab/field; b) do not come to class late or leave early (being late to lab may be counted as absence!); c) no talking or voluntary outbursts in lecture... *Note: a sneeze is involuntary; the reflexive "bless-you" is voluntary and therefore controllable; just repress that urge, please!*

5. Academic Dishonesty: cheating of any kind on an assignment or exam will not be tolerated and will result in failure on assignment, and possibly in the course, plus other penalties as may be allowed by VSU policy (consult the VSU Student Handbook<sup>2</sup>).

6. Each student is responsible for promptly making up any material missed due to absence, regardless of reason. Attitude, attendance, cooperation, etc. are appropriate criteria for me to consider when assigning a final grade, especially when the student's grade is "borderline." Excessive absences, conveyance of negative attitudes, lack of attentiveness or cooperation will not incline me toward giving you that extra "benefit of the doubt" in such decisions.

---

<sup>1</sup><http://www.valdosta.edu/biology/>

<sup>2</sup><http://www.valdosta.edu/academics/academic-affairs/vp-office/academic-dishonesty.php>

## BIOL 3250 Expectations (cont'd.)

Ecological fieldwork can be fun and rewarding, but at times it can be hard work under rigorous conditions. If you are not used to either of the latter two, be prepared for a learning experience that may enrich your life in ways you'll only begin to appreciate now. And since we'll all be doing this together, adopting a positive attitude from the start will improve the already likely prospects of this being a positive experience for everyone.

7. If you should have any kind of question, problem, comment, complaint, crisis, etc., involving this course, I'm the appropriate person for you to talk to. Please come by and see me about it immediately; that's what I'm here for. Feel free to stop by anytime (but try office hours first).

8. **STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES:** Students requiring classroom or testing accommodations because of documented disabilities should discuss their needs with the instructor at the beginning of the quarter. To register with the Access Office, go to Farber Hall or call 245-2498 (voice) or 219-1348 (tty).

### **COURSE GOALS AND LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

---

This course is designed to give the Biology Major a basic understanding of the modern theories and principles of biological evolution, the unifying principle of biology explaining the history of life on Earth and the mechanisms by which descendants become modified from their ancestors; and of the several subfields of ecology, which is the study of the individual organism in the context of its physical and biotic environment, as well as the study of populations, communities and ecosystems in their respective environments and interactions among these. We will also explore human influences on these ecological systems and processes. The laboratory experience in the ecology portion of the course will be largely field-based and will give the student a familiarity with several of the predominant ecosystems of the coastal plain of the southeastern United States. During field (and laboratory) exercises, students will put to practice scientific methodology in posing hypotheses, designing experiments and collecting and analyzing data, and finally conveying the results of those investigations in scientifically written reports.

With reference to the Selected Educational Outcomes for the B.S. Degree in Biology (see 2019-2020 VSU Undergraduate Catalog online) and as explained above, BIOL 3250 is particularly designed to give the student extensive background in Outcomes #1 and #5.

With reference to the VSU General Education Outcomes, BIOL 3250 will significantly address the following: #3) Students will use computer and information technology when appropriate; #4) Students will express themselves clearly, logically, and precisely in writing and in speaking, and they will demonstrate competence in reading and listening; #5) Students will demonstrate knowledge of scientific and mathematical principles and proficiency in laboratory practices; #7) Students will demonstrate the ability to analyze, to evaluate, and to make inferences from oral, written, and visual materials.

---

## **Statement on COVID-19 Safety Protocols**

VSU, the CDC, and I strongly encourage students to be vaccinated against COVID-19 with the updated (bivalent) vaccines, and that process is both easy and free. If you should have symptoms that you feel might be the result of COVID-19, you should get tested. Both vaccination and testing can be done at the Student Health Center—call them at 333-5886 for an appointment.

If you have been **exposed** to COVID-19, you should:

- > Practice physical distancing and wear a well-fitting mask for 10 days.
- > Monitor yourself for symptoms of COVID-19.
- > [Test 5 days after exposure](#), or sooner if you have symptoms.

Alternatively, you may make an appointment with the Lowndes County Public Health Service COVID testing center by calling 844-955-1499, and do not come to class until you receive a negative test and your symptoms clear (or 10 days after symptoms start if you do not get a test). This is a face-to-face course and you are expected to be in class (lecture and lab); any special accommodations will require documentation (including from Student Affairs). VSU's Coronavirus FAQ page is <https://www.valdosta.edu/health-advisory/faq.php>. For whatever reason you might miss class, you must inform the instructor ASAP you will be (or have been) absent and receive instructions for making up work.

Although you may choose to wear a proper-fitting mask (N95 or KN-95) covering the mouth *and* nose when inside the building, it is especially important to do so while riding in very close quarters in the van to and from our field trips—whether vaccinated or not.

## **Latest from CDC and VSU on COVID-19**

With the many variants (and subvariants of the Omicron variant), you are urged you to keep your vaccinations updated and especially to get vaccinated if you have not already been. Vaccination, followed by periodic boosters, is the best way to protect yourself and others.

If it has been more than 6 months since your second Pfizer or Moderna vaccine, you will be considered as unvaccinated in the event of an exposure.

If it has been more than 2 months since your J&J vaccine, you will be considered as unvaccinated in the event of an exposure.

## **Isolation Changes**

Recently, the CDC updated its guidance regarding isolation, and the USG has endorsed that recommendation. For those who test positive, they should isolate for 5 days, and if the symptoms are improving and they've been fever-free for 24 hours and haven't used a fever-reducing medication, they can leave isolation after 5 days, but they should continue to wear a well-fitting mask around others for an additional 5 days to minimize potential transmission.

## Quarantine Changes

The USG is also following the CDC's updated guidance regarding quarantine. Those exposed who are unvaccinated or are vaccinated but not fully boosted should quarantine for 5 days followed by strict mask use for an additional 5 days. Those who have received their booster shot or completed the primary series of the Pfizer or Moderna vaccine within the last 6 months or completed the primary series of the J&J vaccine within the last two months DO NOT need to quarantine following an exposure, but they should wear a mask for 10 days after the exposure. For anyone exposed, the CDC says best practice would also include getting tested at day 5 after exposure. If symptoms occur, individuals should immediately remain at home until a negative test confirms symptoms are not attributable to COVID-19. You can read more about the updated CDC guidance here: <https://www.cdc.gov/media/releases/2021/s1227-isolation-quarantine-guidance.html>

## Reporting Cases

VSU continues to maintain a self-reporting portal for COVID+ diagnosis through MyVSU, although its use is no longer required. Please see the image below on where the self-reporting tab is located within MyVSU.



VSU's COVID-19 Task Force will continue to meet as needed. If you have a concern you would like the Task Force to consider, you can email it to [communications@valdosta.edu](mailto:communications@valdosta.edu).