

Valdosta State University, BIOL 3860/5860, Section A (3 credit hours)
Emerging Infectious Diseases, SUMMER IV 2022
Syllabus and Course Policies

Lecture: Bailey Science Center, room 1024- MTWRF 8:00-10:35 am

Instructor: Eric W. Chambers, Ph.D.

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Office Hours: MWF @11:00 AM – 12:00 PM or by appointment

Prerequisites: BIOL 1107, 1107L, BIOL 1108, 1108L, and BIOL 3200 or permission of instructor.

Course Description: An overview of emerging human infectious diseases with a special emphasis on biological factors impacting their transmission and control.

Recommended Reading and Viewing Materials:

1. Emerging Infectious Diseases: A Guide to Diseases, Causative Agents, and Surveillance by Lisa A. Beltz, Jossey-Bass ISBN: 0470398035. Available on line at <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/valdosta/detail.action?docID=675065>*
2. Microbiology by Nina Parker et al., OpenStax ISBN-13: 978-1-50669-811-3. Available online at <https://openstax.org/details/books/microbiology?Book%20details>
3. Bats and Human Health: Ebola, SARS, and Beyond by Lisa A. Beltz, Wiley Blackwell ISBN: 9781119150039. Available on line at <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/valdosta/detail.action?docID=5106175&pq-origsite=primo>*
4. Primary literature dealing with emerging infectious diseases. These will be available to students through Blazeview
5. Video presentations as assigned by Dr. Chambers

*Copy and paste URL into web browser

Course goals: This course will explore issues associated with emerging infectious diseases (EID). Currently, we find ourselves impacted by the first truly dangerous global pandemic in the last 100 years, the SARS-CoV-2 pathogen, the causative agent of COVID19. In addition we are now grappling with the emergence of Monkeypox. We should not be surprised by the rapid emergence of this dangerous viruses. Over the past 50 years we have seen the ongoing emergence of a variety of microbes that have caused dangerous levels of morbidity and mortality on a global scale. In this course we will investigate newly emerging diseases including HIV-AIDS, the novel coronaviruses (SARS, MERS, and COVID19), Ebola virus disease (EVD), Nipah virus (NiV), and Zika virus. In addition, we will explore the old foes of humanity, including influenza, and vector borne diseases such as Lyme disease malaria, West Nile virus, dengue virus, Chagas disease and Leishmaniasis.

The purpose of this course is to provide you with a broad introduction to infectious disease agents. Upon completion of this course you will be familiar with major global emerging

infectious diseases. You will become familiar with the causative agents of each disease as well as with their associated vectors. The manifestation of disease symptoms will be addressed including the molecular basis of infection. You will be introduced to the symptoms associated with each disease and you will learn how the human immune system responds to infection. You will also become acquainted with the diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of the diseases covered in the course. You will learn the factors associated with transmission of these diseases and the important role of disease surveillance. Finally, you will be familiar with those agents that could be employed as agents of bioterrorism.

Educational outcomes: Listed at the end of syllabus

Attendance: This is a 3-week online course. It is essential for you to attend lecture each morning. You will receive additional instruction and clarification on the topics that you will not receive by just reading the text or reviewing the PowerPoint slides. In addition, there will be short assignments that we will be completing during lecture time that **you cannot make up outside of class**. The key to success in this course is to **NOT** procrastinate! That means keeping up with the daily readings, videos, and assigned work!

Grade Assessment: Your final grade will be based on your performance on homework, lecture examinations and written assignments

1. Unit Exams (60%): There will be two exams in this course. The first will be administered at mid-term and the second on the day scheduled for the Final Exam. Each exam will cover the material for a specific unit and will consist of a variety of question types. The questions may be in the form of multiple choice or matching questions as well as short or long-form written responses. You will be expected to use basic math/algebra skills to interpret and solve epidemiological data associated with a disease outbreak. The exams are closed book and will be administered during the class period. You will need to bring a simple scientific calculator for each exam.

2. Journal Article Critique (20%): You are required to write a 3-page critical review of a scientific **primary research paper** (not a review article) focusing on an emerging disease pathogen or an emerging disease. You will need to write a paper published between 2017 and 2022. The paper can focus on any one of a wide range of biological subdisciplines including: epidemiology, genetics, immunology, molecular biology, etc. but it must be a research study—it cannot be simple case study. We will review in class how to go about finding and selecting a paper. All paper topics will need to be approved by me. This means you will need to email me a pdf copy of the paper.

The paper needs to be double-spaced using 12-point font. Your goal is to help the reader understand the paper without having to read the original study. You will need to summarize the study in your paper but in addition you are to analyze and evaluate the study. In order to fully complete this assignment, you should address the following questions in your critique:

- 1) What was the purpose of this study?**
- 2) What was known about the subject prior to the study (background)?**
- 3) What questions did the researchers seek to answer?**

- 4) What was the experimental design and methods? Were they novel or unique? Was the methodology appropriate for the study?
- 5) What were the results of the study? Summarize all the key findings.
- 6) Do the results justify the author's conclusions? Do you agree with the conclusions that the authors reached?
- 7) What might be some follow-up experiments that the researchers could perform?

Spelling and grammar will count!! **There will be a 10% reduction in grade for each day the assignment is late.**

3. Homework assignments (20%): There will be a limited number of in-class or online assignments and/or problem sets that will assist you in understanding the epidemiology of disease pathogens. You are required to attend the class on the last day of regular class where we will view the film Contagion, and complete an in-class assignment

Course Grade:

All assignments will be counted towards your final grade. The following grade scale will be used to determine the final course grade. For Biology majors, a grade of C or higher is required for this course.

Grade Scale:

- A 90-100%
- B 80-89%
- C 70-79%
- D 60-69%
- F < 60%

BIOL 5860 Students:

There are two differences in the graduate course

1. You will complete two literature critiques one due at midterm and one due at the end of the semester. The first paper can be on any topic of your choosing. The second paper must be related to COVID19.
2. Some of your exam questions will be more challenging than those of the undergraduates

Dropping the course: The last day to drop the course is July 8, 2020 @ 11:59 PM

Withdrawing from the course: The last day to withdraw from the course (you will receive a W) is Thursday, July 14, 2022. If you don't officially withdraw, and instead just stop coming to class, you will receive an F for the course.

Academic conduct: Cheating and plagiarism will not be tolerated and may result in a failing grade for the assignment, exam, or the class. The Department of Biology has a plagiarism policy, which will be handed out during the first lab period.

Turnitin: By taking this course, you agree that all required course work may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to Turnitin, a tool within BlazeVIEW. For more information on the use of Turnitin at VSU see Turnitin for Students

Student identification: Students should have in their possession at all times their VSU student identification card. In order to verify the identification of students officially enrolled in the course, it is the instructor's prerogative to request official student photo identification cards at any time during lecture. During examinations, students will routinely be asked to display their VSU student identification cards visibly on the desktop and to make them available for inspection by their instructor and/or assistants.

Privacy Act (FERPA): The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) prohibits the public posting of grades by social security number or in any manner personally identifiable to the individual student. No grades can be given over the telephone or over email because positive identification can't be made.

Students with disabilities: Students requiring special accommodations because of disability should discuss their needs with me as soon as possible. Those needing accommodations that are not registered with the Special Services Program must contact the Access Office for Students with Disabilities located in Farber Hall. The phone numbers are 245-2498 (voice) and 219-1348 (tty).

Summer 2022 TENTATIVE LECTURE SCHEDULE

Unit 1 – Introduction to Human Disease, Pandemics and spillover	Readings
Course Intro Brief History of Infectious Disease How Humans and pathogens interact	Syllabus Chapter 1 Emerging Infectious Diseases Chapter 2 Emerging Infectious Diseases
Zoonoses and One Health	Chapter 15 Bats and Human Health TBD
HIV and AIDS	Chapter 16 Emerging Infectious Diseases
Ebola Virus Disease (EVD)	Chapter 12 Emerging Infectious Diseases Chapter 4 Bats and Human Health
SARS, MERS, SARS-CoV2 (COVID19)	Chapter 21 Emerging Infectious Diseases Chapter 5 Bats and Human Health TBD
Henipaviruses (Nipah and Hendra)	Chapter 3 Bats and Human Health TBD
Exam #1	July 16, 2022
UNIT 2 – Vectorborne diseases and Bioweapons	
Epidemic and Pandemic Influenza	Chapter 19 Emerging Infectious Diseases TBD
Lyme Disease Chagas Disease Zoonotic Malaria	Chapter 3 Emerging Infectious Diseases Chapter 27 Emerging Infectious Diseases TBD
Dengue Virus Malaria and Zoonotic malaria	Chapter 15 Emerging Infectious Diseases Chapter 27 Emerging Infectious Diseases TBD
West Nile virus Chikungunya, and Zika viruses	Chapter 22 Emerging Infectious Diseases TBD
Small Pox and Monkey Pox	Chapter 23 TBD
Bioterror Agents – Plague and Anthrax	TBD
Screening and discussion of the film <u>Contagion</u>	Odum Library Auditorium, Room 1160
Exam #2	Thursday, July 28, 2022 8:00-10:00 AM

VALDOSTA STATE UNIVERSITY GENERAL EDUCATIONAL OUTCOMES (GEO)

4. Students will express themselves clearly, logically and precisely in writing and in speaking, and they will demonstrate competence in reading and listening. They will display the ability to write coherently in standard English; to speak well; to read, to understand, and to interpret the content of written materials in various disciplines; and to listen effectively and to understand different modes of communication.

7. Students will demonstrate the ability to analyze, to evaluate, and to make inferences from oral, written and visual materials. They will be skilled in inquiry, logical reasoning, and critical analysis. They will be able to acquire and evaluate relevant information, analyze arguments, synthesize facts and information, and offer logical arguments leading to creative solutions to problems.

9. Students will demonstrate understanding of the physical universe and the nature of science, and they will use scientific methods and/or mathematical reasoning and concepts to solve problems.

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY EDUCATIONAL OUTCOMES (BEO)

1. Develop and test hypotheses, collect and analyze data, and present the results and conclusions in both written and oral format used in peer-reviewed journals and at scientific meetings.

2. Describe the evolutionary process responsible for biological diversity, explain the phylogenetic relationships among the other taxa of life, and provide illustrative examples.

3. Demonstrate an understanding of the cellular basis of life.

4. Relate the structure and function of DNA/RNA to the development of form and function of the organism and to heredity

5. Interpret ecological data pertaining to the behavior of the individual organism in its natural environment; to the structure and function of populations, communities, and ecosystems; and to human impacts on these systems and the environment.